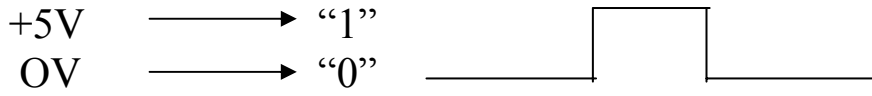
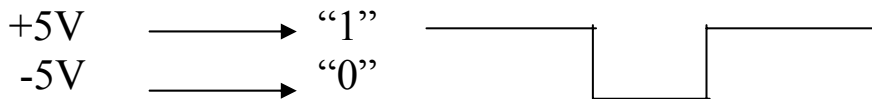


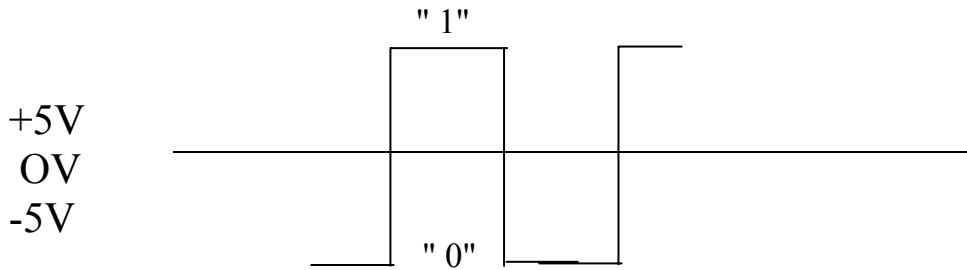
مثال (١) :



مثال (٢)



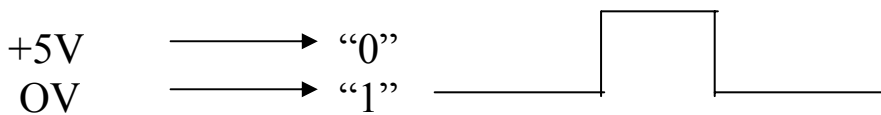
مثال (٣)



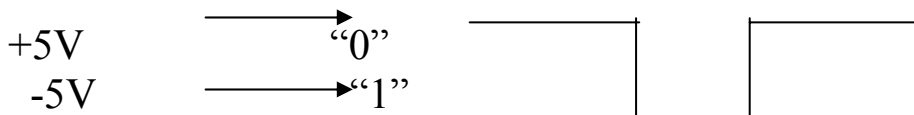
ثانيا : المنطق السالب "-ve" Negative Logic

- ← "1" يعبر عنه بجهد "منخفض" .
- ← "0" يعبر عنه بجهد "عالي" .

مثال (١) :



مثال (٢)



مثال (٣)

